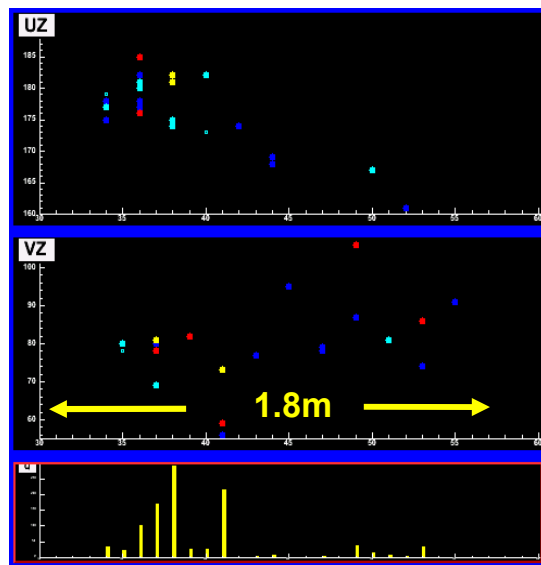
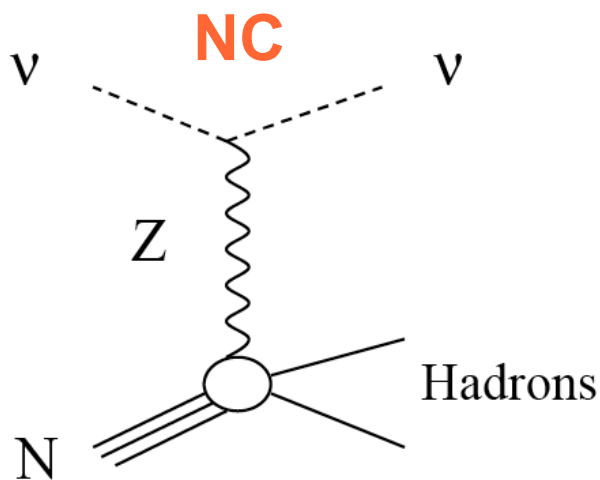
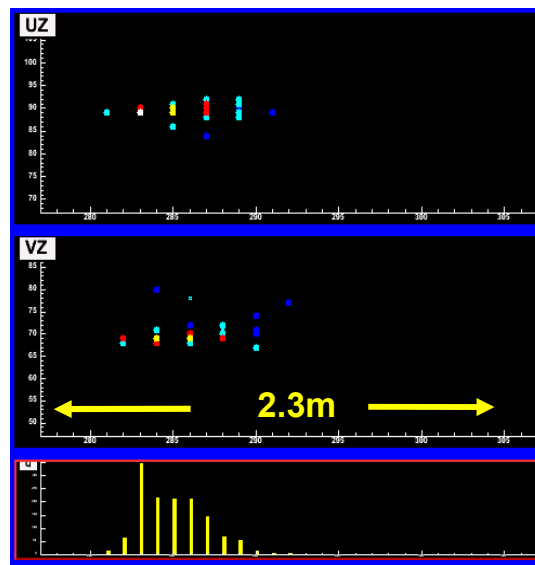
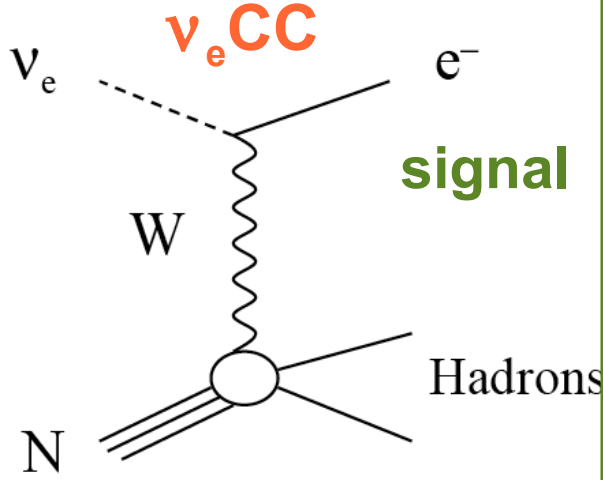


# $\nu_e$ Appearance in MINOS

$$P(\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e) \approx \sin^2 2\theta_{13} \sin^2 \theta_{23} \sin^2 \frac{\Delta m_{32}^2 L}{4E}$$

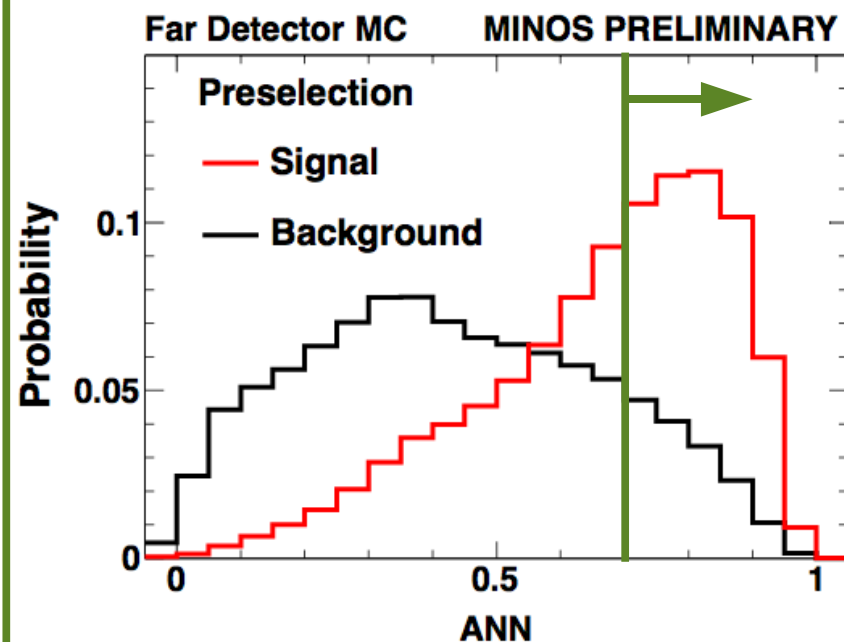


short event,  
often diffuse



short, with typical  
EM shower profile

neue selection variable  
(ANN):  
a neural network  
based on 11 variables  
that characterize the  
shower shape

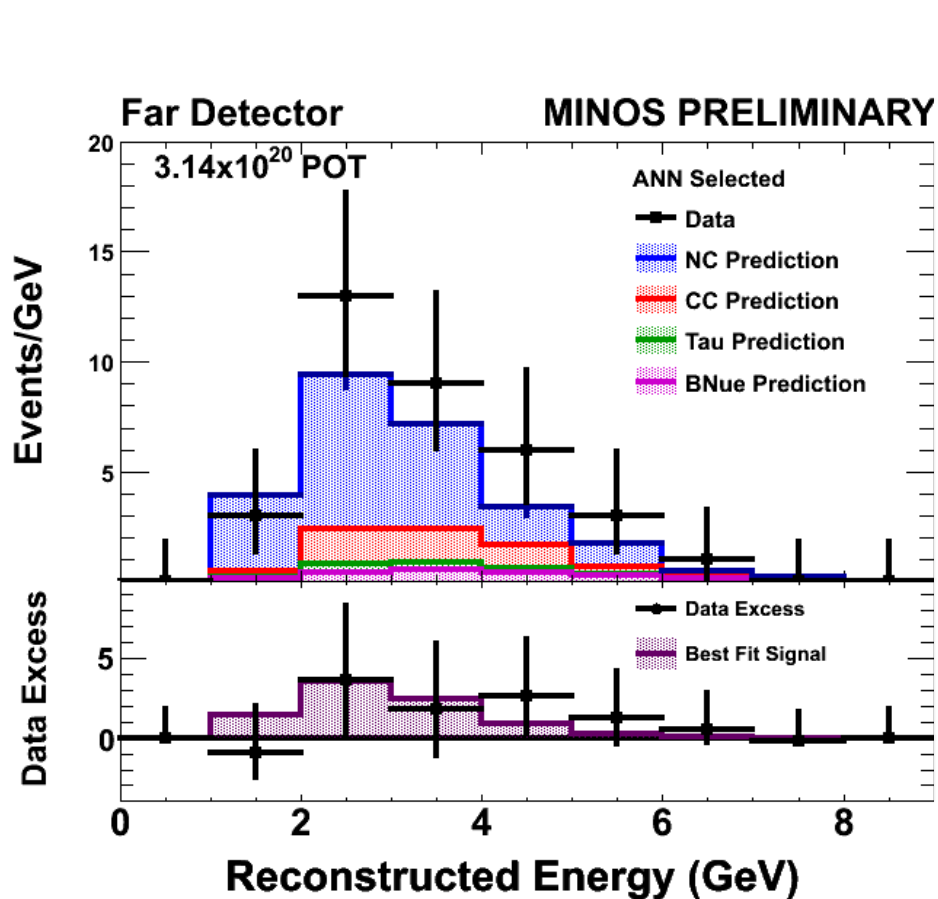


# $\nu_e$ Appearance in MINOS

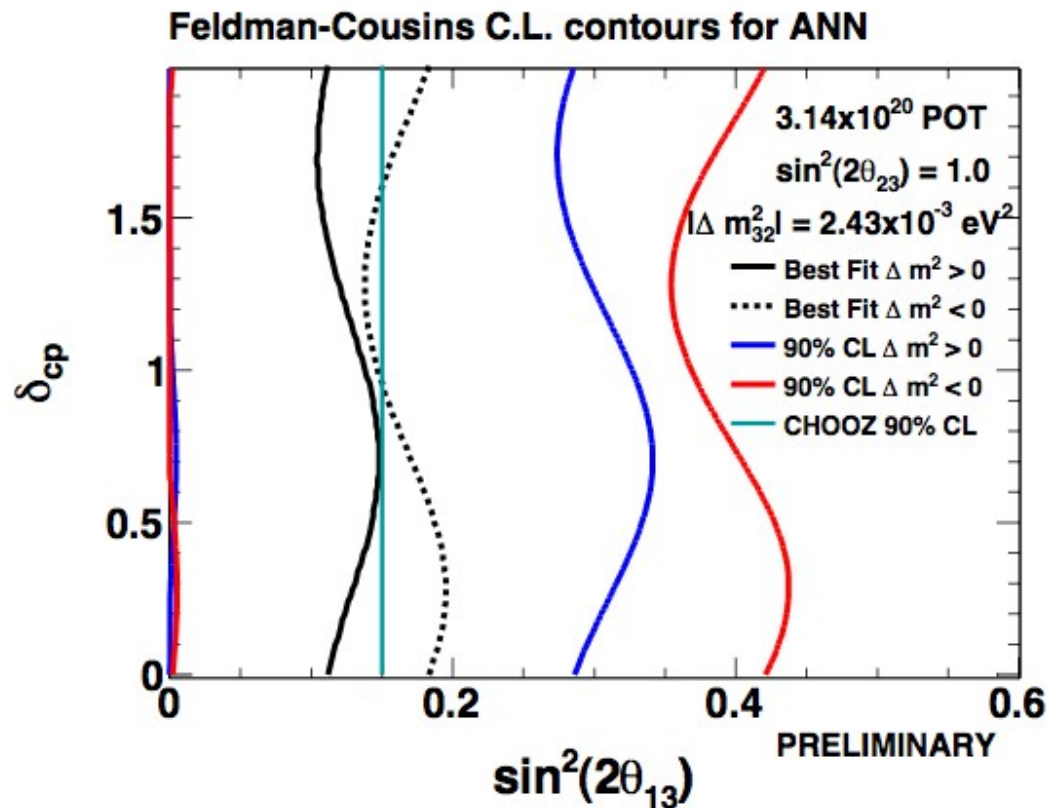
First results: for  $3.14 \times 10^{20}$  protons-on-target (POT)

Observation: 35 events

Expected Background:  $27 \pm 5(\text{stat}) \pm 2(\text{syst})$  events



Paper on this result will be submitted to PRL soon...



90% CL upper limit on  $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$ :

- < 0.28-0.34 normal hierarchy
- < 0.36-0.42 inverted hierarchy

# $\nu_e$ Appearance in MINOS: Future

For the next analysis:

7e20 POT – more than double the statistics!

Multi-bin fit (binning in  $\nu_{\mu e}$  selection variable)

Further development of alternate selection method based on matching candidate events to MC library events

Expect results at the beginning of 2010!

